FRANK PALLONE, JR., NEW JERSEY CHAIRMAN

ONE HUNDRED SIXTEENTH CONGRESS

Congress of the United States

House of Representatives COMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND COMMERCE

2125 RAYBURN HOUSE OFFICE BUILDING WASHINGTON, DC 20515-6115 Majority (202) 225-2927 Minority (202) 225-3641

October 27, 2020

The Honorable Robert Adler Acting Chairman Consumer Product Safety Commission 4330 East West Highway Bethesda, MD 20814

Acting Chairman Adler:

We write to you regarding products entering the U.S. from China that may be the result of the human rights abuses being perpetrated against Uighur Muslims, particularly products made with Uighur women's hair. Consumer Product Safety Commission (CPSC) must act to assure the American people that it is taking appropriate steps to address it.

Over 1 million Uighurs have been interned in more than 85 detention camps by the Chinese government, and it continues to expand such camps in an effort to suppress even more Uighurs. Chinese officials long denied the existence of these camps, but since images of their construction have emerged, the Chinese government has labeled them as "re-education camps." But, members of the Muslim minority say these "camps" are something far more sinister. In fact, Uighurs say they have been detained, interrogated, and beaten exclusively because of their religion and reports indicate Uighurs are also subject to "torture, cruel and inhumane treatment such as physical and sexual abuse, forced labor, and death."

¹ https://www.pbs.org/newshour/features/uighurs/

 $^{^{2}}$ Id.

 $^{^3}$ Id.

⁴ https://www.cnn.com/2020/07/02/us/china-hair-uyghur-cpb-trnd/index.html

The Chinese government is reportedly shaving Uighur women to use their hair for products that are shipped to the U.S.⁵ In July, the U.S. Customs and Border Protection (CBP) seized a 13-ton shipment of beauty products suspected to have been made out of human hair likely from the Uighur Muslims internment camps in Xinjiang, China.⁶ Speaking on China's treatment of Uighur Muslims, U.S. National Security Advisor Robert O'Brien recently stated that "[i]f not a genocide, something close to it going on in Xinjiang" and that "[t]he Chinese are literally shaving the heads of Uighur women and making hair products and sending them to the United States."

The Chinese government's human rights abuses and inhumane practices against Uighur Muslims cannot be tolerated by the rest of the World. We all must speak out in defense of Uighur Muslims and denounce China's vicious behavior. Please provide written answers to the following questions regarding the CPSC's mission and these inhumane practices no later than Nov 10, 2020:

- 1. Is the CPSC aware that the Chinese government is shaving Uighur women so that their hair can be used for products that are shipped into the U.S.?
- 2. What products is the CPSC aware of that are originating from the Xinjiang region?
- 3. Given the human rights abuses occurring in the Xinjiang region, does the CPSC require any additional steps or increased scrutiny for shipments coming from such region? If yes, please explain.
- 4. Given the human rights abuses occurring in the Xinjiang region, does the CPSC coordinate with the CBP or any other federal entity to inspect shipments coming from such region? If yes, please detail such coordination.
- 5. Is the CPSC aware of any shipments of products containing Uighur women's hair arriving from locations other than the Xinjiang region? If yes, please identify these products and from where these products originate.
- 6. Is the CPSC aware of any products currently in the U.S. market that contain Uighur women's hair?
 - a. If yes, please identify these products and from where these products originate.
 - b. If yes, please identify the outlets (retailers, e-commerce sites, etc.) that are selling such products.

⁵ https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-china-xinjiang/something-close-to-genocide-in-chinas-xinjiang-says-u-s-security-adviser-idUSKBN2712HH

⁶ https://www.cnn.com/2020/07/02/us/china-hair-uyghur-cpb-trnd/index.html

⁷ <u>https://www.reuters.com/article/us-usa-china-xinjiang/something-close-to-genocide-in-chinas-xinjiang-says-u-s-security-adviser-idUSKBN2712HH</u>

⁸ *Id*.

If you have any questions, please contact Tim Kurth and Bijan Koohmaraie at (202) 225-3641. Thank you for your prompt attention to this request.

Sincerely,

Greg Walden Republican Leader Cathy McMorris Rodgers

Republican Leader

Subcommittee on Consumer Protection and Commerce

Earl L. "Buddy" Carter Member of Congress

Jeff Duncan

Member of Congress